

WA-I-423

Rocky Knolls

Architectural Survey File

This is the architectural survey file for this MIHP record. The survey file is organized reverse-chronological (that is, with the latest material on top). It contains all MIHP inventory forms, National Register nomination forms, determinations of eligibility (DOE) forms, and accompanying documentation such as photographs and maps.

Users should be aware that additional undigitized material about this property may be found in on-site architectural reports, copies of HABS/HAER or other documentation, drawings, and the “vertical files” at the MHT Library in Crownsville. The vertical files may include newspaper clippings, field notes, draft versions of forms and architectural reports, photographs, maps, and drawings. Researchers who need a thorough understanding of this property should plan to visit the MHT Library as part of their research project; look at the MHT web site (mht.maryland.gov) for details about how to make an appointment.

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Last Updated: 03-12-2004

ABSTRACT

WA-I-423

19th Century

Rocky Knolls

Funkstown Vicinity

private

This building complex provides an example of a late 19th century farmstead in Washington County, Maryland. The buildings are not the original structures on the farm, having replaced those which burned. The land, however, appears to have been settled from an early date and includes grants which were made during the mid and late 18th century. During the first half of the 19th century the farm was owned by members of the Breathed family who were prominent in Washington County at that time. A Breathed family cemetery is located on the property.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

MA-I-423
District 10
Map 63
Parcel 157
2202685604

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Rocky Knolls

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Route 40-A

CITY, TOWN

☒ VICINITY OF Funkstown

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Washington

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

☐ DISTRICT☒ BUILDING(S)☐ STRUCTURE☐ SITE☐ OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

☐ PUBLIC☒ PRIVATE☐ BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

☐ IN PROCESS☐ BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

☒ OCCUPIED☐ UNOCCUPIED☐ WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

☐ YES: RESTRICTED☐ YES: UNRESTRICTED☒ NO

PRESENT USE

☒ AGRICULTURE☐ COMMERCIAL☐ EDUCATIONAL☐ ENTERTAINMENT☐ GOVERNMENT☐ INDUSTRIAL☐ MILITARY☐ MUSEUM☐ PARK☒ PRIVATE RESIDENCE☐ RELIGIOUS☐ SCIENTIFIC☐ TRANSPORTATION☐ OTHER**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME

James R. Mullendore

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route # 9, Box 404

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21740

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTIONCOURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Washington County Court House

STREET & NUMBER

West Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Hagerstown

STATE

Maryland 21740

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

☐ FEDERAL ☐ STATE ☐ COUNTY ☐ LOCALDEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

WAI 423

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED < 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This farm house is located at the end of a private lane leading in a westerly direction from Route 40-A, south of Funkstown in Washington County, Maryland. The house stands on an area of relatively level ground and faces east. The farm consists of limestone land situated between the Antietam Creek and Route 40-A.

The house is a two story, five bay brick structure resting on low fieldstone foundations. A frame one and a half story, two bay wing is attached to the south end of the rear or west elevation.

The bricks forming the walls are laid in American bond at all elevations with, generally, six courses of stretcher bricks between rows of headers. Flat arches of brick are present above the windows. A massive one story front porch which appears to date from the early 20th century extends along the front elevation of the house. The porch showing elements of the Greek Revival Style is supported by doric-form pillars with square posts at the corners. A balustrade extends along the top of the porch above a decorated frieze.

Windows in the house have narrow rounded frames which hold two over two pane double hung sashes. Hinge pins set in the frames indicate that shutters were present at one time.

The main entrance is located in the center bay of the front elevation. It has trim which appears to be contemporary with the porch.

The roof is covered with slates and extends beyond the end walls. Brick chimneys are located inside each gable end.

South of the house are barns and other agricultural buildings. Also present are ruins of what appear to be stone barn foundations.

The buildings are in good to excellent condition and stand on a tract containing 145.6 acres.

The owner of the farm has stated that the buildings were originally located along Route 40-A. Destroyed by fire, they were rebuilt at the present site during the late 19th century. A cemetery located on the property is a burial plot for the Breathed family with grave markers dating from the early 19th century.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

WA I-423

PERIOD

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This building complex provides an example of a late 19th century farmstead in Washington County, Maryland. The buildings are not the original structures on the farm, having replaced those which burned. The land, however, appears to have been settled from an early date and includes grants which were made during the mid and late 18th century. During the first half of the 19th century the farm was owned by members of the Breathed family who were prominent in Washington County at that time. A Breathed family cemetery is located on the property.

In a deed dated December 18, 1847, John Breathed and others, presumably heirs of James and Frances Breathed sold the farm, then containing 203 acres to Isaac Breathed (IN3/93). This deed suggested that the farm was acquired in various transactions involving parts of the tracts "Kelly's Delight," "Town Hill," "Kelly's Chance" and "Kelly's Prospect" which were conveyed by William Breathed, et al to James and Frances Breathed on March 14, 1810. Also included were two small tracts, "Safety" and "Breathed's Desire" surveyed for John Beard on February 13, 1811, and conveyed to James and Frances Breathed. Additionally conveyed was part of "Jeremiah's Chance" which Jeremiah Cheney deeded to Edward Willis, November 14, 1812, who in turn conveyed part of the ground to James and Frances Breathed.

In his will probated January 19, 1858, Isaac Breathed who had substantial land holdings in Washington County and in Virginia, left this farm to his son John W. Breathed. (Will Liber E/404). The will suggests that Isaac Breathed was not living on this farm at the time the document was written. The attached information on John W. Breathed which is published in Williams' History of Washington County, indicates that he did not live on the property either.

On March 27, 1866, John W. Breathed sold the farm, then containing approximately 150 acres to William Brosius (IN19/377). Brosius in turn sold it to David Sprecher in October of the same year. (IN19/125). In 1868 the farm was purchased by Elias Rowland who owned it for nearly 30 years, selling it in 1897 to Daniel R. Doub (LBN2/334, 106/341). It remained in the Doub family until 1923 when it was sold to George Martz (165/159). The farm was then purchased by Harvey J. Leatherman (173/272). In 1933 the farm was acquired by Donald B. and Katherine S. Mullendore (184/208, 193/293). It has remained in the Mullendore family to the present.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Washington County Land Records.

Washington County Probate Records.

Williams, Thomas J., History of Washington County. Hagerstown, Md: Mail Publishing Company, 1906.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATAACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 145.6 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Paula Stoner Dickey, Consultant

ORGANIZATION

Washington County Historical Sites Survey

DATE

October 1976

STREET & NUMBER

County Office Building, 33 West Washington Street

TELEPHONE

791-3065

CITY OR TOWN

Hagerstown

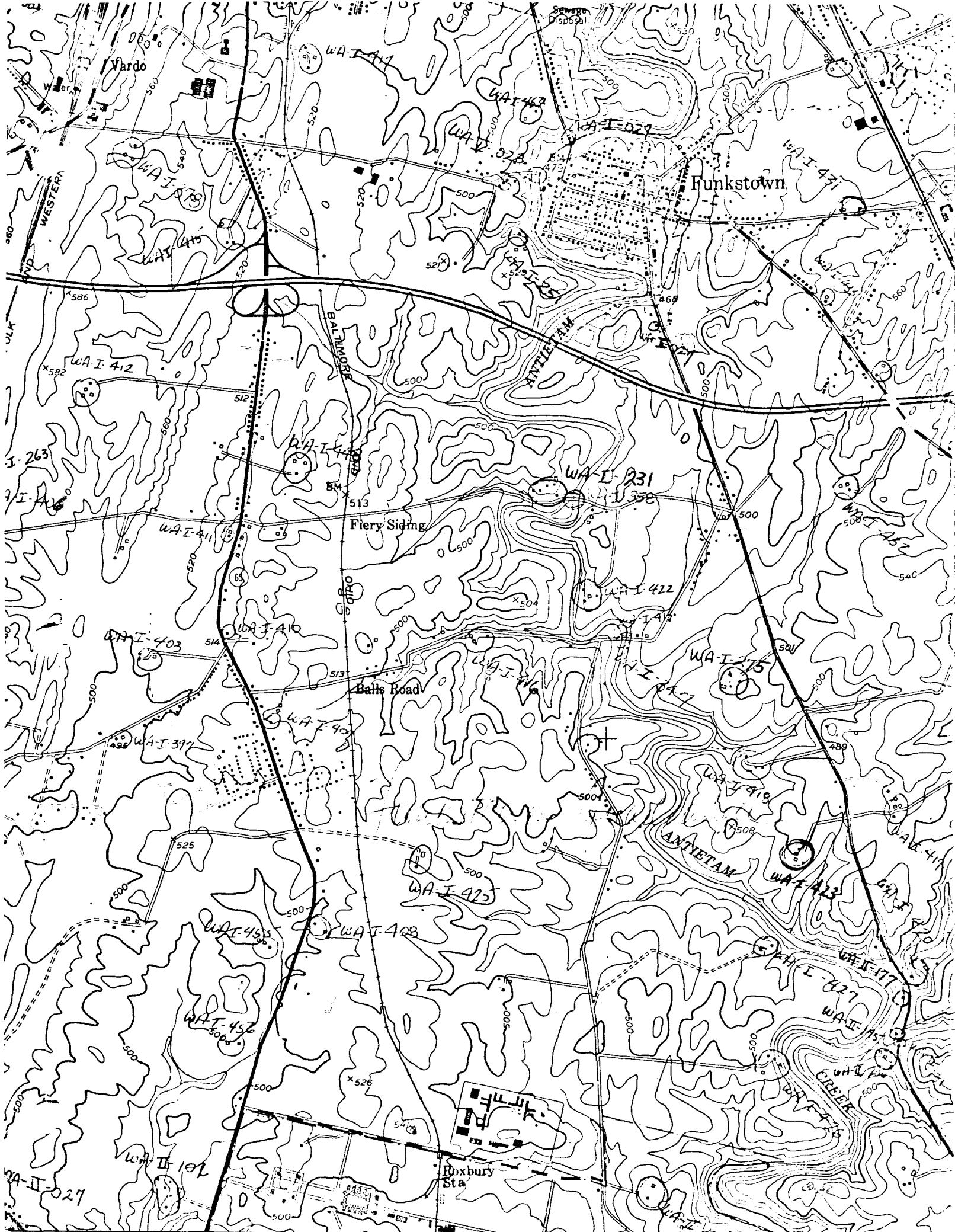
STATE

Maryland 21740

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438





WA-I 423

April 1965

PAULA STONER DICKEY
CONSULTANT, WASHINGTON CO.
HISTORICAL SITES SURVEY